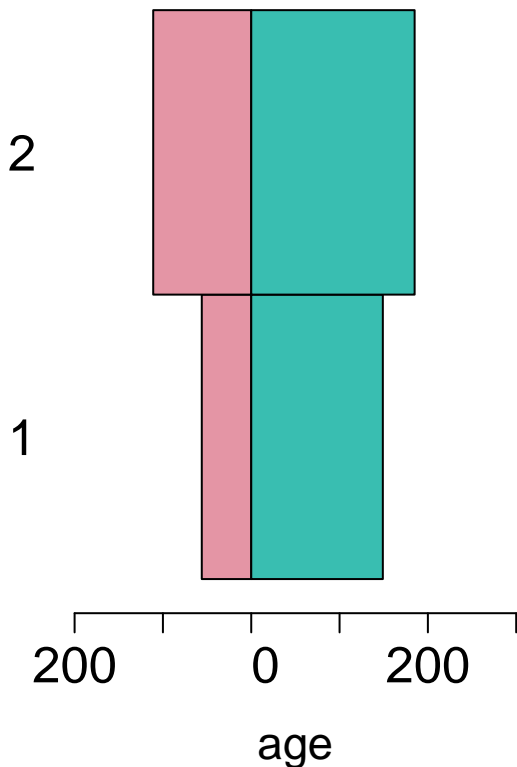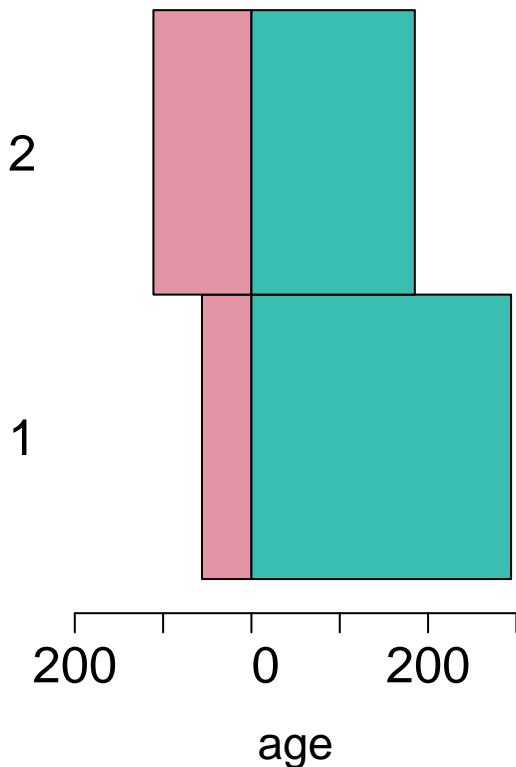Matched sample